

JINNAPAT WIJITSAK : CARBON AND COPPER COMPLEX ELECTRODES FOR THE
DETECTION OF MOLECULAR BIOMARKERS: GUANOSINE AND CREATININE.
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Guanosine and creatinine are important biomarkers for central nervous system disorders and kidney functions, respectively. First, the oxidation of guanosine was studied using voltammetric techniques at stationary and hydrodynamic electrodes. Density functional theory (DFT) calculations were used to understand the oxidation mechanism. A carbon fiber microelectrode-based sensor was developed for guanosine detection. The sensor showed two linear detection ranges (0.0067–0.12 mM and 0.12–1.00 mM) with sensitivities of $1.40 \pm 0.03 \text{ nA mM}^{-1}$ and $0.05 \pm 0.003 \text{ nA mM}^{-1}$. The detection limit was 0.002 mM. The developed sensor is highly selective, with no interference from glucose and creatinine, as well as cations like Li^+ , Na^+ , K^+ , Mg^{2+} , and anions such as Cl^- , Br^- , CO_3^{2-} , SO_4^{2-} . Validation was performed with synthetic urine, and a recovery rate of $99.71 \pm 4.02\%$ (RSD = 4.95%) was achieved.

In addition to a guanosine sensor, an electrochemical sensor was developed for creatinine detection. The sensor was based on a Cu(II)-ImaSMe complex-modified gold macroelectrode. A linear detection range of 0.14–20.0 mM, a detection limit of 0.04 mM, and a sensitivity of $30.64 \pm 0.86 \mu\text{A mM}^{-1}$ were obtained. Selectivity was confirmed against interferences such as ascorbic acid, uric acid, dopamine, urea, lactate, arginine, and creatine. Recovery rates of $97.3 \pm 3.1\%$ (RSD = 1.59%), $100.5 \pm 2.4\%$ (RSD = 6.25%), and $97.4 \pm 2.6\%$ (RSD = 7.31%) were achieved in three urine samples. These sensors are therefore suitable for accurate and reliable guanosine and creatinine detection in biological samples.

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